

The Capgemini logo is displayed in a blue, cursive font. To the right of the text is a dark blue icon of a spade, which is a stylized representation of a playing card suit. The background of the slide features a dark purple and blue color scheme with a network of white and light blue lines and dots, suggesting a digital or data network. There are also large, abstract shapes in shades of blue and purple.

Digital Twin for OEM

Why and how to make it happen?

Jacques Bacry

EVP Digital Continuity Group Leader

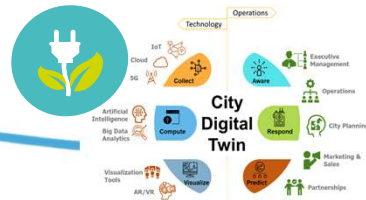
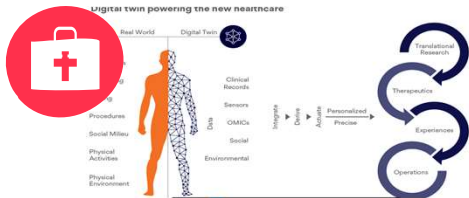
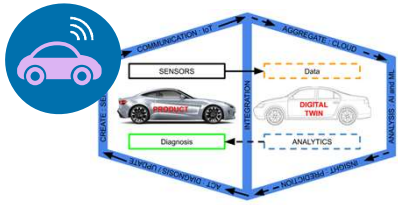
There are multiple types of digital twins



Use of digital twin across different industries...

and steps of value chain

Non exhaustive



Product Development



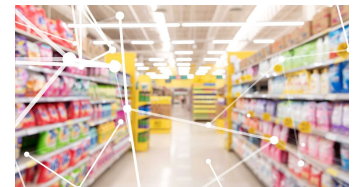
Supply Chain



Asset in Operations



Services



Digital twins serve **many purposes**; there **no single** digital twin. Different stakeholders interact with digital twins from different perspectives and derive **different types of value**.

Industry market trends



CUSTOMER EXPERIENCE

Sustainability



Proprietary or shared usages



TCO optimization



PRODUCT AND SERVICE

Time to Market

Mass Customization / Personalization

From Product to Services to Experiences



FROM DESIGN TO OPERATIONS... TO SERVICES

Intelligent system : From design... to operate

Data - driven and Digital ways of doing

Extended ecosystems

Targeting value of digital twins

AS CxO I WANT TO...

- ...operate **new business model**
- ... grow a **discipline of operational excellence**
- ...**decrease** silos between disciplines

AS BUSINESS I WANT TO...

- ... **optimize** use of **invested capacities** and lower operational costs
- ...**accelerate the pillars of operational excellence** in connection with business objectives

AS OPERATIONS I WANT TO...

- ...eliminate waste and **eradication of operations generating non-added value**
- ...**reduce disturbances** of operational performance testing quickly integrated user cases

IN ORDER TO ...

- ...produce **several profitable business model scenarios**
- ... create platform services to drive **Market Value Added**

IN ORDER TO ...

- ...**propose balancing scenarios** for continuous investment rentability
- ...deliver solutions with **Feedback Loop** between strategy and operations

IN ORDER TO

- ... reduce Cost of Product and **drive integrated value**
- ...support continuous Rentability and Value Chain Improvement

IMPACT ON KVI

Market Added Value
Working Capital
ROCE, Cash Flow

S&OP
Time to Market
ROI

Production efficiency
Flexibility to reply demand variety
Waste reduction



Digital Twin is profitability enabler

“A **Digital Twin** is a virtual representation of **real-world** entities and processes, **synchronized** at a **specified frequency** and **fidelity**.”[©]



- Experiment with different scenarios by **answering questions “WHAT IS BEST?”, “WHAT IF?” and “WHAT NEXT?”** .
- **Evaluate the impact** of each decision **without any real-world risk**.
- Enable **effective decision-making** and helps **determine strategy to maximize profitability and reliability**.



“Before being manufactured a product must be simulated as well as its production processes.

Before being simulated a product must be designed.

To be designed, you have to anticipate **all the experiments in which the product will evolve all along its lifecycle**”.

Digital twins evolve traditional PLM

The digital twin offers a virtual representation of how product /asset should be engineered, manufactured and improved throughout the lifecycle, while avoiding costly and time-consuming real-world failures.

PLM evolved...

Traditional

Product lifecycle management

Concept

Concepting is done in siloes and takes quite a long time due because it is fragmented.

Design

Product improvement is driven by constant time consuming iteration and experimentation.

Produce

Changes to the PPR requires production to stop which is expensive and risky.

Support

Continuous support can be difficult if changes need to be made or processes are updated.

New frontier

Digital Engineering Lifecycle Management

Concept

Facilitates more collaboration amongst a wide range of stakeholders for the best approach.

Design

Simulation enables 'what-if' experimentation so different product ideas can be tested at speed.

Produce

Changes to the PPR configuration can be introduced without interrupting production.

Support

Allows for ongoing, agile support that can account for changes as they occur.

Value throughout the lifecycle

Reduction in time in the concepting phase.

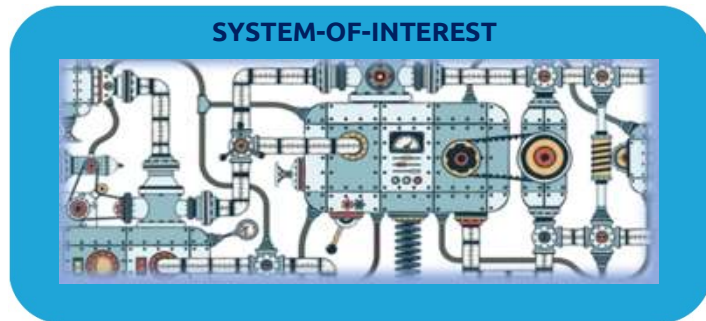
Reduction in time to create an accurate product model.

Improvement in product performance.

Reduction in maintenance costs over the lifecycle.



The main drivers of the Digital Twin for a specific System-of-Interest



A system-of-interest is a **collective set of all elements** of any system managed by a lifecycle & configuration.

This may include both **operational** or **enabling** systems.



TIME

- Number of changes of the physical object
 - every minutes, every day, never..
- How many updates of the representation
- Time scale of the usage
 - Every minutes, one a year, 30 years life,..



SPACE/SIZE/CONTEXT

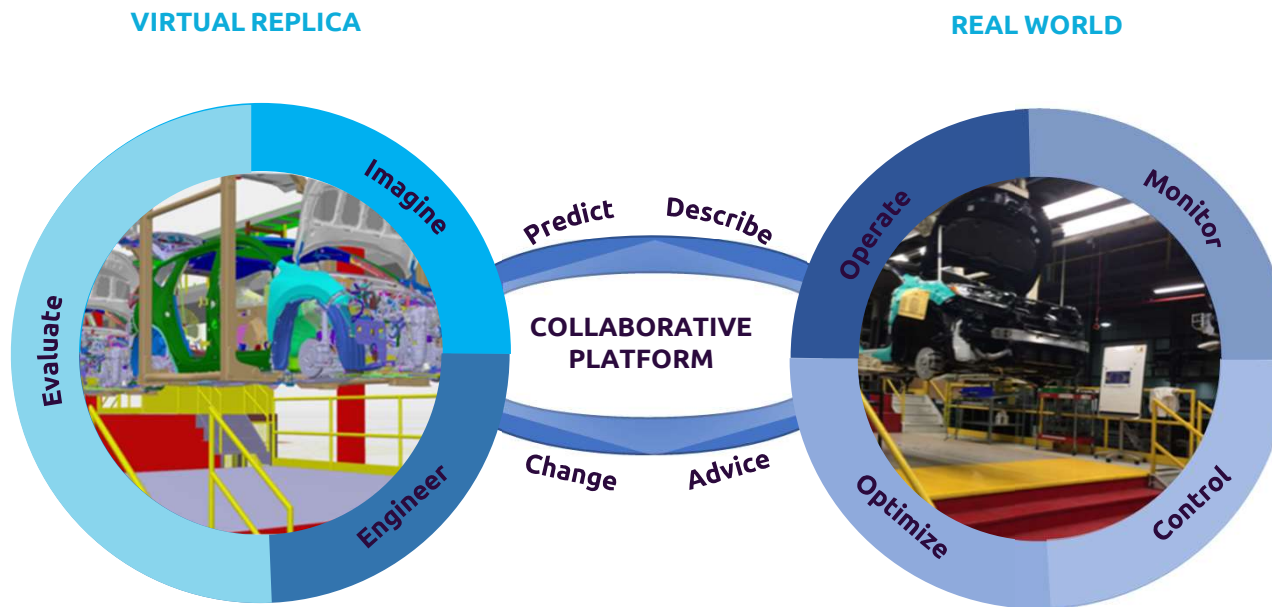
- Micro, small object, big systems
 - *A bicycle, a car, a train, a building, a medicament, a body, etc..*
- Context usage
 - *The diversity of the environment, and the need of the context to understand*



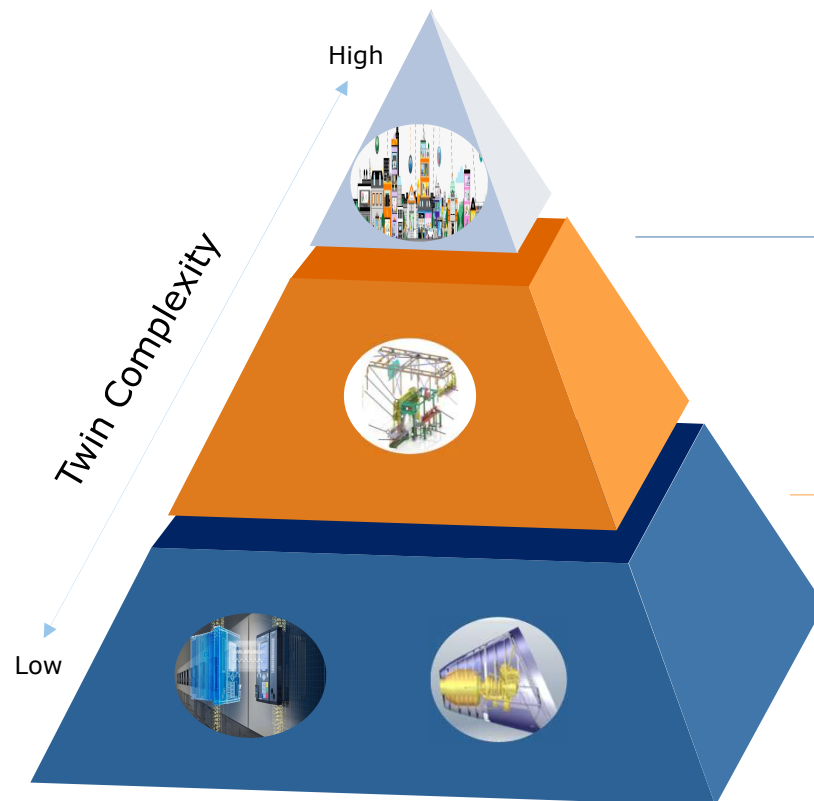
REPRESENTATION

- Type of configured models
 - *3D Models, 2D Drawings, text description, etc..*
- Fidelity versus the reality
 - *all details, approximations, light context*

Driving convergency of understanding and action across enterprise



Different complexity of Twins



Multi Twins

Multi types of simulations
Multi sources type of Ios

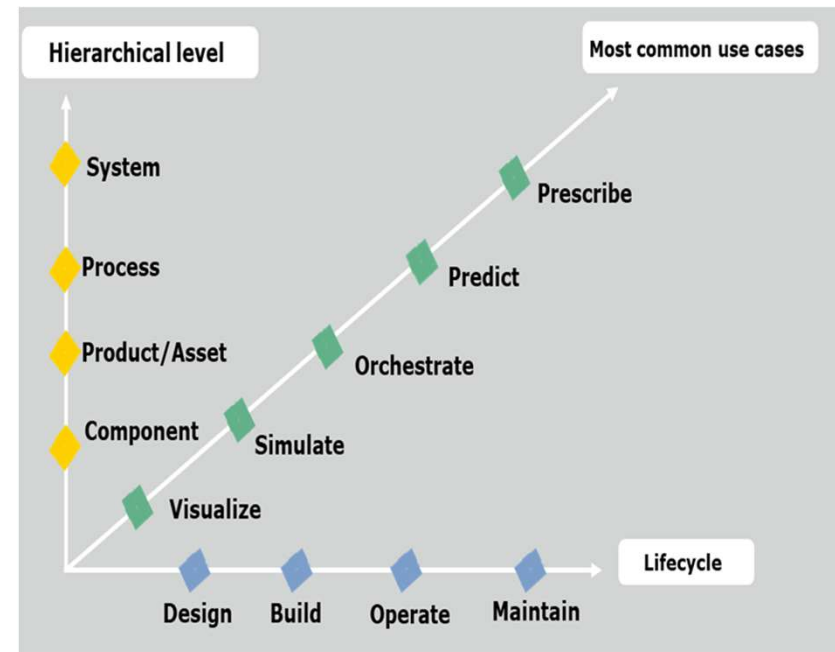
Multi types of simulations
Multi sources type of Ios
Mono Twin

Mono type of simulation
Single source type of Ios
Mono Twin



Shaping the physical world at different complexity levels

- Example of Focus area will be done on the Digital Twin **as a Service** , in order to deliver Quick Wins to the customer and help him to monetize service to reduce time of Return of Investments.
- **Scale up** of different partnerships in order to increase solutions library and expand geography of proposals.
- Continuous Development of internal Platform Solutions helping to speed up data interoperability across **Digital Twin Life Cycle**.



Digital twins and digital twin methodologies apply to all phases of the lifecycle. The earlier that a project starts with digital twins in mind, the richer the data and insights.

Digital Twin dimensions

ACCESIBILITY

- Evolution of Digital Twin functions from Stand Alone capabilities to Platform as a Services solution.

ARCHITECTURE

- Digital continuity provided by collaborative platforms is a key enabler for your end to end architecture shared with the eco-systems.

LIFE CYCLE

- The digital twin offers several types of services depending on its level of development.



Maturity of digital twins

Data visualization

Data reporting

Measure data to visualize, monitor, and report on observed phenomenon such as pressure, temperature, or energy consumption.

Data modelling

Static simulations

Compare in-service data to theoretical data modelling for design validation, static simulations, and the ability to detect failures.

Performance assessment

Best practices

Assess a physical object's propagation across the digital ecosystem for digital continuity, MBSE, track and trace, etc.

Autonomous operations

AI and machine learning

Link data to executable models accessible by everyone, drive smart insights across the value chain, and allow more focus on higher level tasks.

Monetization

Platform-as-a-service

Next generation digital twins focus on use-oriented and results-oriented models delivered via an as-a-service model.

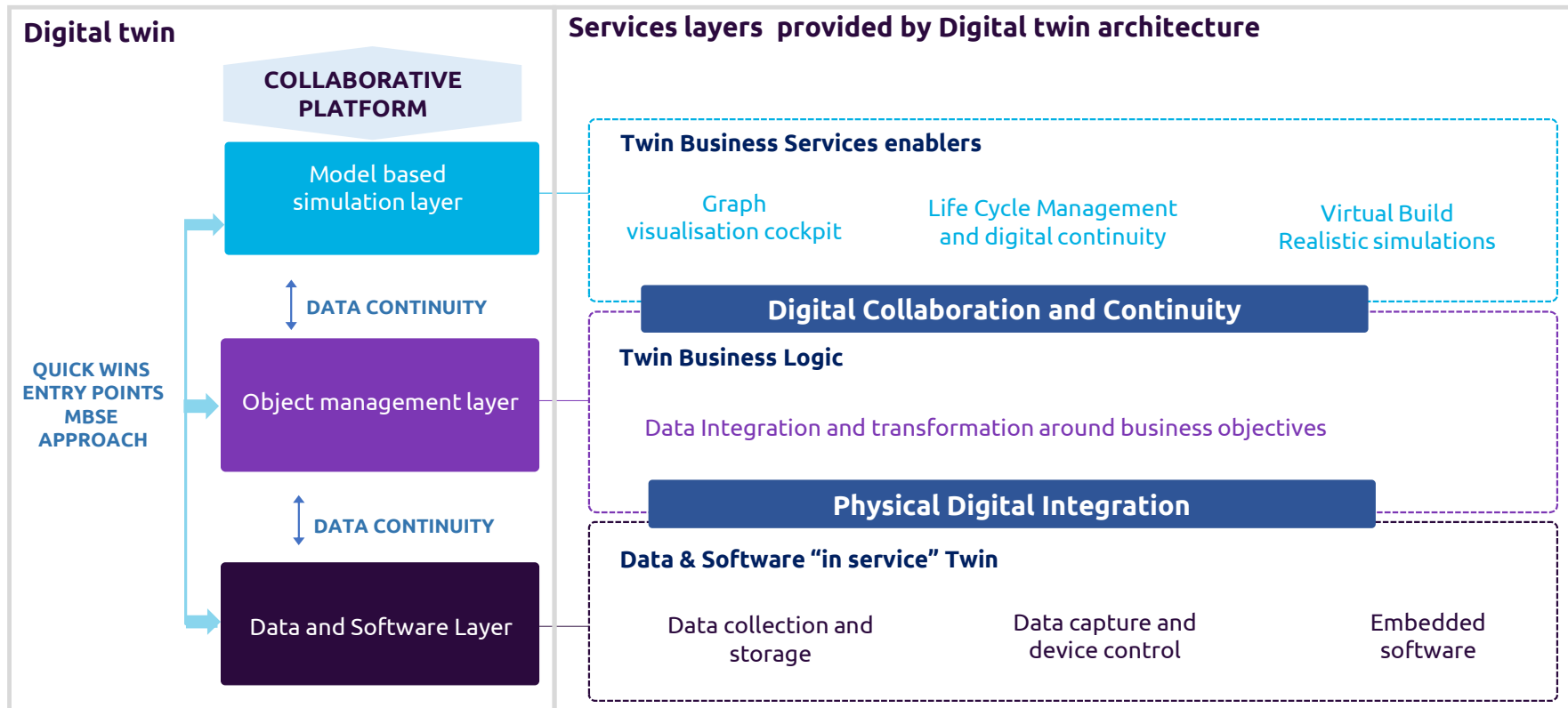
BASIC



ADVANCED

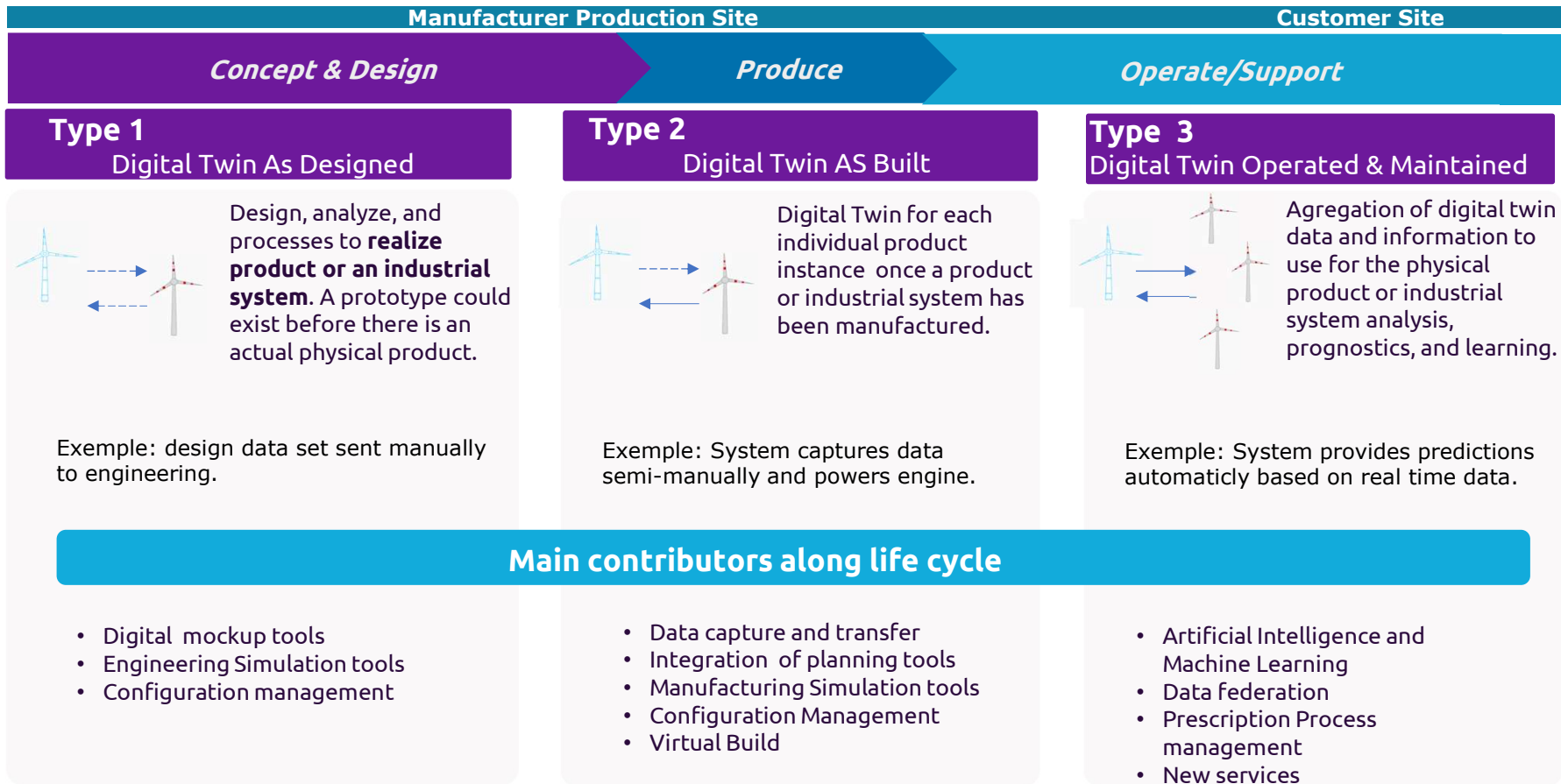
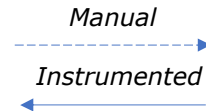


High level Digital twin architecture



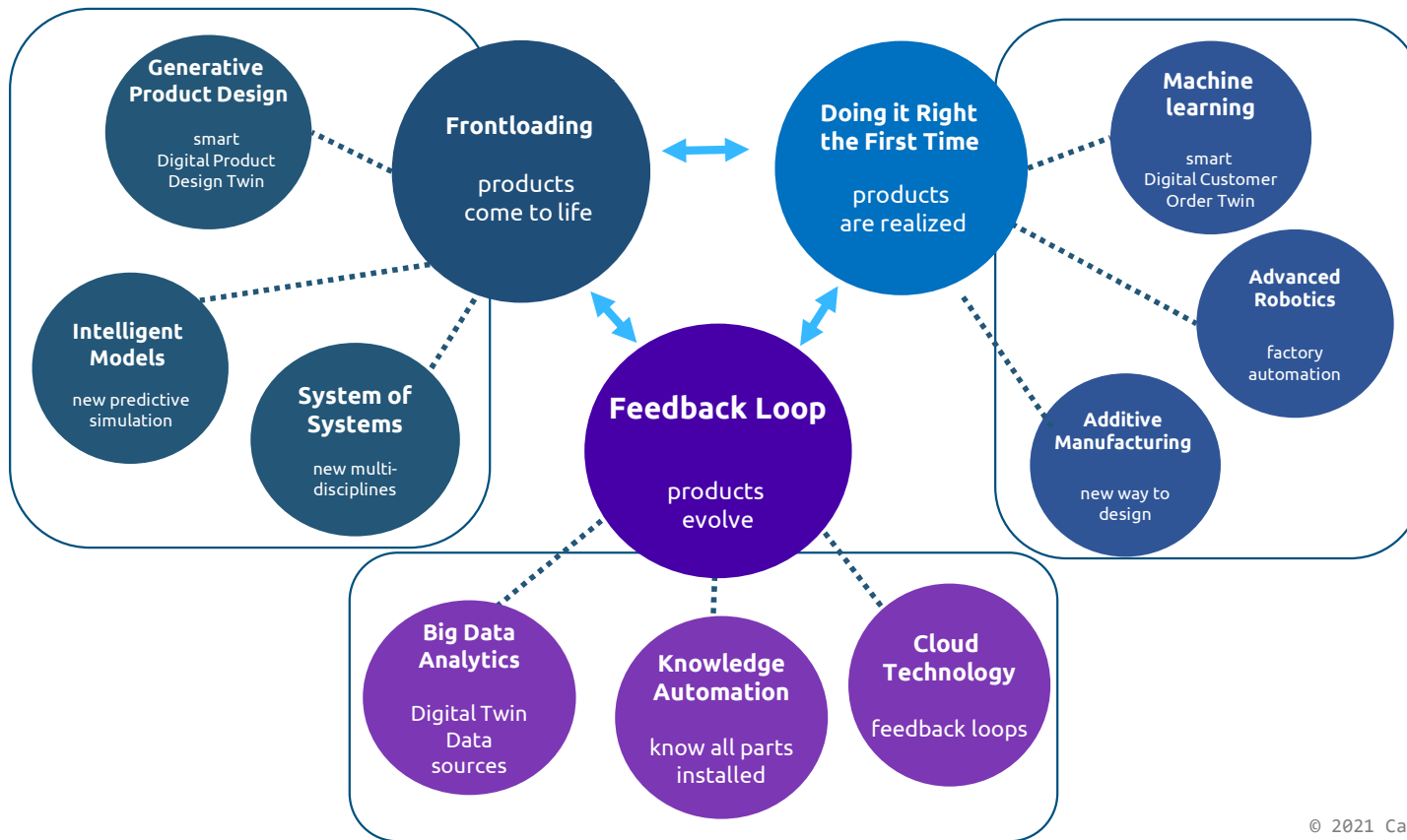


The digital twin types for opportunities





Technologies that contribute Digital twin building blocks



How to realize the full value potential of digital twins

Starting point :

Ensure proper executive sponsorship and commitment on heavy investment required (hard & soft costs incl. money, people, time, equipment)

Envision & establish a list of scenarios that could benefit from having a digital twin
The product / systems shall be valuable enough for the enterprise to invest in building a digital Twin

Critical Drivers for success :



Quality, availability and interoperability



Modern architecture with fit for purpose business solutions

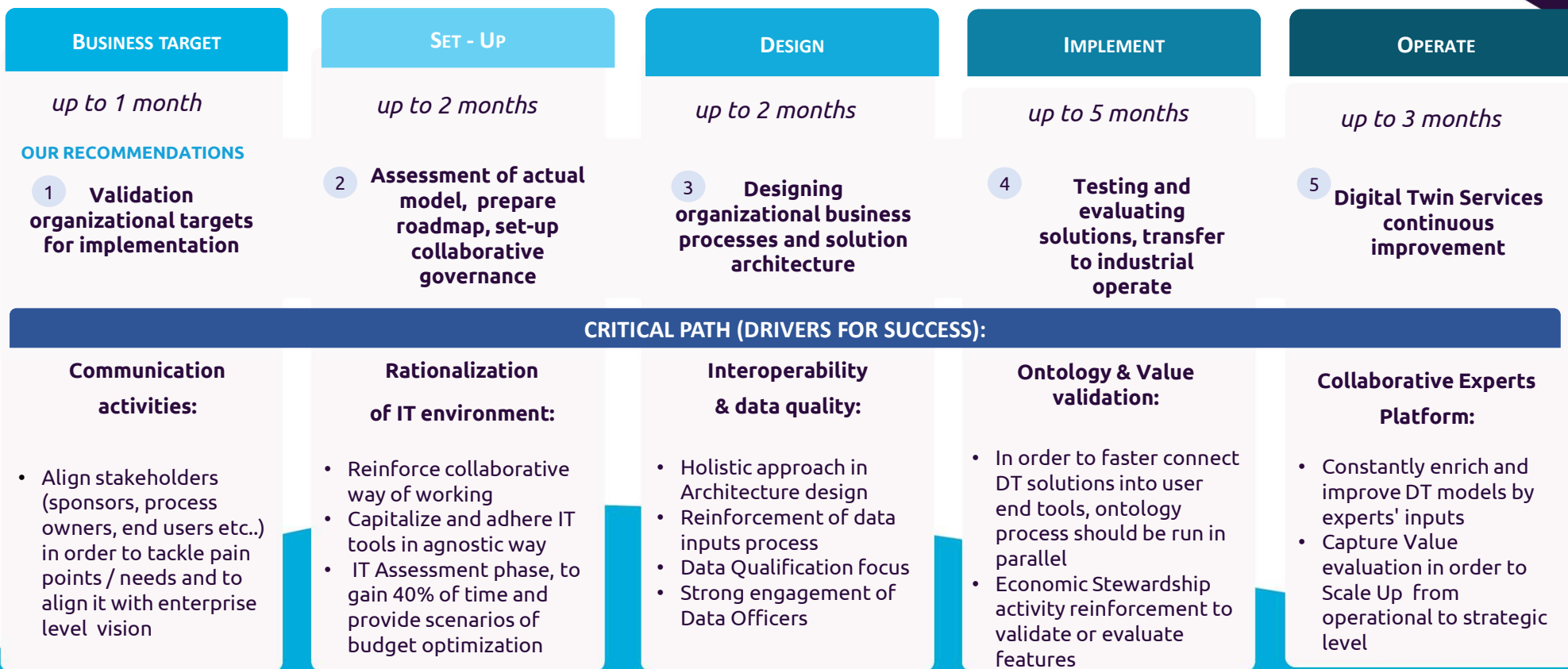


Transformation of existing roles & creation of new ones



Communication, collaborative expert platform in extended enterprise

Typical Roadmap for Digital Twin use case journey



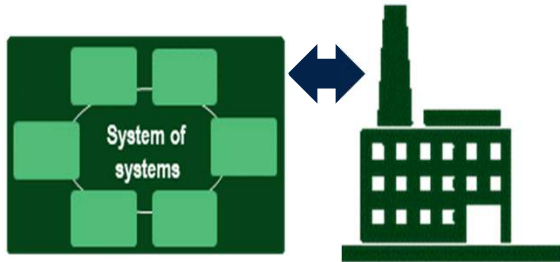
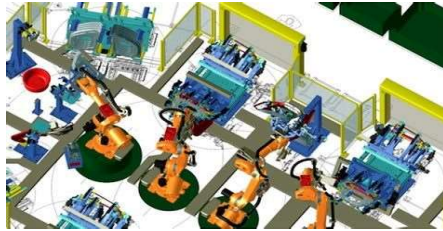
From

IOT

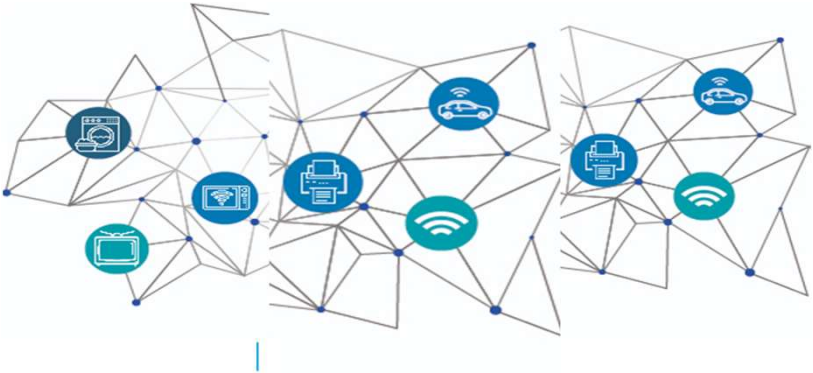
to

IOT

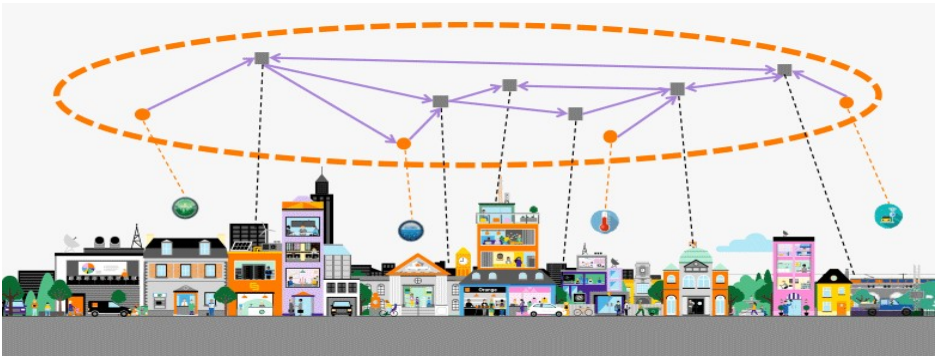
From connected product to connected product/process & plant and services



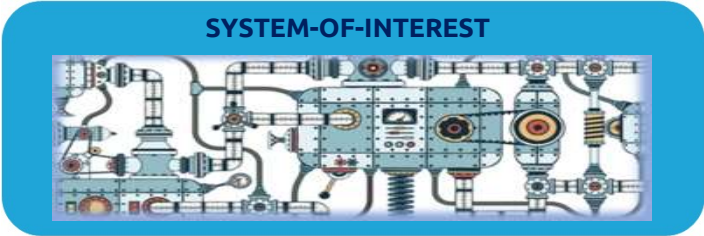
Internet of Things



Internet of Twins



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TIME



SPACE/SIZE/CONTEXT



REPRESENTATION

System of System



System



Equipment





People matter, results count.

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